** MARANDA HIGH SCHOOL**

**The Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education**

**2024 PRE-MOCK EXAMINATION**

**311/2 History & Government Paper 2**

**MARCH, 2024 Time: 2½ Hours**

**Name:** ………………………………………….……. **Adm. No**: ……………

**311/2 History & Government PP2**

Wednesday, 27th March 2024

Mid-morning

Time: 10:45am- 1.45 PM

**Stream**: ……………………….. **Signature**: …..................

***Instructions to Candidates***

1. *Write your name and Admission number in the spaces provided above.*
2. *Sign and write the date of examination in the spaces provided above.*
3. *This paper consists of* ***THREE*** *sections* ***A****,* ***B*** *and* ***C.***
4. *Answer* ***all*** *questions in section A;* ***THREE*** *questions from* ***B*** *and* ***TWO*** *questions from section* ***C.***
5. *Answer all the questions in the answer booklet provided at the end of question 24.*
6. ***This paper consists of 10 printed pages. Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all Pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.***

**FOR EXAMINERS USE**

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| --- | --- | --- |
| **SECTION** | **QUESTION** | **SCORE** |
| **A** | **1-17** |  |
| **B** |  |  |
|  |  |
|  |  |
| **C** |  |  |
|  |  |
| **TOTAL** | |  |

**SECTION A: (25 MARKS)**

*Answer* ***all*** *questions in this section in the space provided after question 24.*

1. Identify **two** forms of government in the world. (2 marks)
2. Give the **main** invention that took place in the middle Stone Age period. (1 mark)
3. State **two** reasons why early agriculture developed along river valleys. (2 marks)
4. Give **one** way in which land enclosure system in Britain contributed to urbanization.

(1 mark)

1. Name **two** main trade goods during the Trans-Saharan Trade. (2 marks)
2. State **two** ways in which Africans participated in the Trans-Atlantic trade. (2 marks)
3. Give **one** effect of the construction of the Suez Canal. (1 mark)
4. State **two** advantages of horn blowing in the pre-colonial period. (2 marks)
5. State **two** effects of using electricity in industries in Europe during the 19th century.

(2 marks)

1. State **one** way in which the railway transport promoted industrial revolution in Europe.

(1 mark)

1. State **two** reasons why early urban centres in ancient Egypt developed in the Nile valley.

(2 marks)

1. Name **one** symbol of national unity among the Shona in the 19th century. (1 mark)
2. Identify **two** communities in Tanganyika that participated in the Maji Maji rebellion between 1905 and 1907. (2 marks)
3. State **one** reason why assimilation policy succeeded in the four communes in Senegal.

(1 mark)

1. Name **one** political party in Ghana that fought for the independence of Ghana. (1 mark)
2. Give the **main** reason why United States of America joined the First World War in 1917.

(1 mark)

1. Name the organ of the united nations that promote justice in the world. (1 mark)

**SECTION B: (45 MARKS)**

*Answer any* ***three*** *questions in this section in the space provided after question 24.*

1. (a). State **five** limitations of oral traditions as a source of History and Government.

(5 marks)

(b). Describe the ways of life of early human beings during the Old Stone Age.(10 marks)

1. (a). State **three** ways in which the invention of the wheel promoted early transport.

(3 marks)

(b). Explain **six** disadvantages of air transport. (12 marks)

1. (a). Identify **three** modern means of print media. (3 marks)

(b). Explain **six** positive effects of telecommunication. (12 marks)

1. (a). Outline **five** European activities in Africa in the 19th century. (5 marks)

(b). Explain **five** results of the collaboration between the Baganda and the British during the process of colonization. (10 marks)

**SECTION C: (30 MARKS)**

*Answer any* ***two*** *questions in this section in the space provided after question 24.*

1. (a). State **five** reasons why the British used the direct rule in Zimbabwe. (5 marks)

(b). Explain **five** results of indirect rule in northern Nigeria. (10 marks)

1. (a). What were the causes of the first world war? (5 marks)

(b). Explain **five** achievements of East African Community. (10 marks)

1. (a). Name **three** permanent members of the United Nations Security Council. (3 marks)

(b). Explain **six** challenges undermining the effectiveness of the United Nations since its formation. (12 marks)

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