

**MARANDA HIGH SCHOOL**

***Kenya Certificate Of Secondary Education***

 **THE 2024 MOCK EXAMINATION**

**311/2 HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT PAPER 2**

 **June, 2024 TIME: 2½ Hrs**

**Name**: …………………………………….…….…… Admission No: ……………

**311/2 – History and Government**

Friday, 7th June 2024

Afternoon

2.00-4.30pm

**Stream**: ……………………….. **Signature**: ….........

**Instructions**

1. Write your name and admission number in the spaces provided above.
2. Sign and write the date of the examination in the spaces provided above.
3. This paper consists of three sections; **A, B** and **C**.
4. Answer **all** the questions in *section* ***A***, **three** questions from *section* ***B*** and **two** questions from *section* *C*.
5. Answers to all questions must be written in the space provided at the end of question
6. **This paper consists of 10 printed pages.**
7. **Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

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 **FOR EXAMINERS’USE ONLY**

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| **QUESTION** | **MAXIMUM SCORE** | **CANDIDATE’S SCORE** |
| 1. **17**
 |  **25** |  |
|  |  **15** |  |
|  |  **15** |  |
|  |  **15** |  |
|  |  **15** |  |
|  |  **15** |  |
|  **Total** |  **100** |  |

**SECTION A: (25 Marks)**

*Answer* ***all*** *questions in this section in the spaces provided after question 24.*

1. Identify **one** type of artifact that is likely to be found in an archaeological site. (1 mark)
2. What is the name given to stone tools made by early man in the second phase of the old Stone Age period? (1 mark)
3. Identify **two** inventions that led to improvement of agriculture in Britain during the agrarian revolution.

 (2 marks)

1. State **two** ways in which the Trans-Atlantic trade contributed to the decline of the economy of West Africa communities. (2 marks)
2. State **two** results of space exploration. (2 marks)
3. State **one** disadvantage of using horn blowing as a means of communication. (1 mark)
4. State the **main** contribution of the discovery of chloroform in the field of medicine. (1 mark)
5. State **two** factors that led to the decline of Kilwa. (2 marks)
6. State **two** duties of Omanhene in the Asante kingdom during the 19th century. (2 marks)
7. Name **two** colonies of France in West Africa. (2 marks)
8. State **one** disadvantage of indirect rule in Africa during the colonial period. (1 mark)
9. Identify **one** method which the nationalists in Mozambique used in the struggle for independence.

 (1 mark)

1. Why did Britain and France adopt the policy of appeasement after the First World War? (1 mark)
2. Give **two** economic benefits enjoyed by the members of the commonwealth. (2 marks)
3. State **one** function of the secretariat of Common Market for East and Southern Africa. (1 mark)
4. What was the **main** ideological difference between Patrice Lumumba and Joseph Kasavubu in Democratic Republic of Congo? (1 mark)
5. Name **two** houses that make up the parliament of India. (2 marks)

**SECTION B: (45 Marks)**

*Answer any* ***three*** *questions in this section in the spaces provided after question 24.*

18.(a). Identify **three** hunting techniques used by early human beings. (3 marks)

(b). Describe the way of life of early human beings during the Old Stone Age period. (12 marks)

19.(a). State **three** characteristic of the Roman roads. (3 marks)

(b). Explain **six** advantages of using railway transport. (12 marks)

20.(a). Give **five** reasons why Lewanika of the Lozi collaborated with the British during the colonization of Africa. (5 marks)

(b). What were the results of the Buganda collaboration with the British during the19thCentury? (10 marks)

21.(a). Give **three** reasons why there were civil wars in the democratic republic of Congo immediately it attained independence. (3 marks)

(b). Explain **six** political challenges faced by the Democratic Republic of Congo (DRC) during the reign of Mobutu Sese Seko. (12 marks)

**SECTION C: (30 Marks)**

*Answer any* ***two*** *questions from this section in the spaces provided after question 24.*

22.(a). What were the causes of the Second World War? (5 marks)

(b). Explain **five** factors that contributed to the end of cold war. (10 marks)

23.(a). Name **five** member states of the Economic Community of West African States. (5 marks)

(b). What are the achievements of the Economic Community of West African States? (10 marks)

24.(a). State **three** ways in which a person can be a member of the House of Lords in Britain.(3 marks)

(b). Explain **six** responsibilities of the state governments in the United States of America? (12 marks)

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