**NAKURU NORTH SUB -COUNTY JOINT MOCK 2024**

***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education***

**313/2**

**C.R.E**

**PAPER 2**

**TIME: 2½ HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO EXAMINERS:**

* Observe the rules of open and closed questions when marking.
* Student’s response should correspond to the marking scheme.

**MARKING SCHEME**

1. a) Outline Nathan’s prophecy about the messiah. (7mks)

* Nathan prophesied that a heir from king David’s linage would be raised to sit on the throne.
* Nathan prophesied that a king would deliver and save his people.
* Nathan prophesied that god would ensure that the kingdom of god would be everlasting.
* The messiah would be a descendant of David.
* The messiah would be like a son of god.
* He would deliver Israel from her political enemies.
* God would keep the messiah’s kingdom strong

b) Describe the role of john the Baptist as a forerunner of Jesus. (7mks)

* He condemned King Herod for marrying his brother’s wife.
* He bore witness to Jesus as the messiah.
* He told soldier to be contend with their wages.
* He advised the rich to share with the poor.
* He baptized people as a sign of repentance.
* He baptized Jesus at river Jordan.
* He ushered people to the messianic error.
* He preached repentance of sin.
* He warned people of the judgment.
* He told tax collectors not to collect what was illegal.

c) Give six reasons why Christians find it difficult to apply john’s teaching in their lives today. (6mks)

* They lack faith in the word.
* Discrimination in the church i.e. along tribal lines affects their unity.
* Inability to abandon their past sinful lives.
* Negative attitudes by rich towards the poor.
* Influence from mass media/societal moral decadence.
* Due to rampant corruption in the society.
* Church Christians lead hypocritical life styles.

1. a) Describe the healing of the Garesene demoniac in Luke 8:26-39. (8mks)

* Jesus and his disciples arrived at the land of geresene.
* They met a possessed man who lived in tombs.
* The man fell down and asked Jesus not to torment him.
* This is because Jesus had commanded the unclean spirit out of him.
* Jesus asked the man his name.
* The man said his name is legion/many demons.
* Demons asked Jesus not to be thrown to the abuss but to the swines.
* The swine rushed and drowned in the nearby lake.
* Herdsmen ran and told all in the city about it.
* People came and found man seated on Jesus feet.
* People demanded that Jesus leave their territory.

b) Give six qualities of the roman centurion who requested Jesus to heal his servant. (6mks)

* Humility.
* Faithfulness.
* Love/care/compassion/mercifulness.
* Courage/bravery.
* Respect.
* Kindness.
* Confidence.
* Responsibility.

c) What lesson does Christian learn the healing of the Gerasene demoniac? (6mks)

* Christians to constantly fight evil powers.
* This fight can only be won through Jesus.
* God capable of healing both physically and spiritually.
* God will not allow the evil to triumph ones faith.
* Christians to put more value to human life to material gain.
* Christians to sacrifice to help those in need.

1. a)Describe the triumphant entry of Jesus into Jerusalem in Luke 19:28-48 (8mks)

* After his journey from Galilee ended, Jesus approached Jerusalem through Bethany and Mt. olives.
* He sent two of his disciples to a village to get him a colt tied and which nobody had ridden.
* He told the disciples if the owner of the colt asked them why they are untying it they were to respond that the lord needs it.
* The disciples went and found the colt as Jesus had told them and told the owner as Jesus had told them.
* When they got the colt, they threw their garment on it and helped Jesus to sit on it.
* As Jesus rode along, they spread their garments on the road.
* The crowd following him rejoiced and praised god for all the wonderful work Jesus had done.
* They sang to Jesus as the king coming in the name of the lord.
* The Pharisees objected the crowd’s singing and asked Jesus to silence the disciples.
* Jesus responded that if the followers were silent, then even the stones will cry out.
* As Jesus beheld Jerusalem city, he wept.

b) What does the manner of Jesus entry into Jerusalem reveal about his person and destiny? 8mks)

* Jesus is a triumphant, victorious yet a humble king.
* Jesus wanted to proclaim the coming of his kingdom but not as an earthly military leader.
* The spreading of the garments by the crowds for Jesus to take on was an acknowledgement of Jesus as a promised king.
* He was greeted as the king, the same way the kings of Israel were greeted with joy.
* By riding a donkey, Jesus fulfilled the prophecy of Zechariah 9:9 that Jerusalem’s king will come riding on a colt triumphant and victory.
* Riding a donkey is a sign of humility. And peace.
* The Pharisees objection to the crowd’s singing was revelation that Jesus work was under opposition hence will be opposed.

c) What is the importance of the resurrection and ascension of Jesus to Christians today? (6mks)

* It has led to the foundation of the Christians faith.
* Through the resurrection, Jesus was given power to conquer sin and death.
* The resurrection signifies the reconciliation of human beings to god through Jesus Christ.
* Through the resurrection, Christians have hope of eternal life.
* Christians are assured of a new life in Christ.
* Resurrection and ascension increases Christian’s faith in God.
* It displays the power of God.
* It gives Christians courage to witness good news.
* Christians are assured of overcoming physical death.
* It gives Christians courage to face persecution and death.
* It gives a new meaning to baptism i.e. being buried and rising with Christ.
* Christians start living a new life in Christ.
* Human beings were reconci through Christ.

1. a) State five symbolic expressions used in teaching unity of believers. (5mks)

* The body of Christ.
* The vine and the branches.
* The people of God.
* The bride.
* The church.

b) How did the church in the New Testament demonstrate unity? 8mks)

* They met for prayers/pray together.
* They share their belongings/properties.
* They sold their property and distributed the money.
* They celebrated the Holy Communion.
* They helped the less fortunate.
* They welcomed each other to their home.
* They solved problem affecting the church.
* Churches in one need sent help to churches that were in need.
* They prayed for one another.

c) State seven ways in which Christians can promote unity in the church today. (7mks)

* By holding joint/interdenominational prayers.
* Taking a common stand against abuse of justice/condemn sin.
* Should promote educational standards.
* Respect one another faith/religion.
* Promote love to all in the church.
* By avoiding discrimination/nepotism/tribalism.
* By avoiding politics in the church.
* By sharing/helping the needy.
* Caring for the health of the members/building homes for the destitute.

1. a) Identify eight Christian teachings on work. (8mks)

* Work is ordained from god/command from god.
* Human beings should work to subdue/conquer the earth.
* Work is good/god himself worked.
* God blesses a hard worker/work is rewarded.
* Christians should work to acquire basic needs/necessities.
* Christians should work to assist those who are needy/less fortunate.
* Christians work as a co/creator with God.
* People should work to emulate Jesus who was a worker/carpenter.
* Work became a curse/unpleasant after human being fell into sin.
* Christians should not overwork/enslave others.
* Those who work should get a just wage.
* People should take rest after work.
* People should work faithfully/diligently.
* Work should be done in an orderly manner.

b) State the role of professionalism ethics in a work place. (6mks)

* They guide the workers on how to relate with one another.
* They define how worker should handle/relate with clients.
* They help to create healthy interaction between the workers/employees and their supervisors/authority.
* They help in maintaining the standards of the service offered/goods produced in work place.
* They determine how one should perform his/her duties/keep up the date with the demands of the profession.
* They help to maintain dignity of the profession/integrity of the workers.
* They help the public to respect the professional from undue pressures from other interested parties.
* They help to maintain the entry requirement/qualifications needed in a given profession.

c) Discuss six ways in which the church is helping to reduce the rate of unemployment. (6mks)

* The church encourages people to start incoming generating activities.
* The church provides loan to the unemployed to start small scale business.
* The church creates job opportunities through establishing church projects.
* It teaches the youth about the dignity of manual work/encourage the youth to participate in agriculture/technical fields.

1. a) Explain the causes of social disorder in our society today. (7mks)

* Discrimination
* It results from ill treatment of people where others are treated more favorably than others.
* It creates hatred and animosity in those who are sidelined resulting in social order.
* Racism
* It is where people are discriminated against in the basis of their skin colour, this creates hatred and brings about social disorder.
* Tribalism
* Discrimination based on one’s tribe.
* This is where people tend to pursue interest along tribal lines. The choice of political leaders and some tribal clashes.
* Crime-
* High crime rate in society.
* It’s an activity that include breaking of law which includes robbery, rape etc. it causes fear, insecurity.
* Sexism-
* This discrimination lies on basis of gender and it causes disconnect.
* Inequitable discrimination of wealth and resources where the wealth and resource of the society are concentrated in the hands of few powerful individuals, it may result in violence.
* Oppression or exploration of others by the rich and powerful.
* Personal achievement and status in society.

b) Why is corruption widespread in Kenya today? (5mks)

* Poverty- some people are not contented with the income they earn.
* Lacking adequate opportunities.
* School leavers faced with acute unemployment may do anything to secure jobs.
* Greed- people in influential positions will use their offices to amass wealth through bribes.
* Ignorance- some people do not know that giving bribes is morally wrong.
* Fear of being punished or going to court. Those who commit criminal offences give bribes to avoid going to court.

c) What can Christians do to remedy social disorders? (8mks)

* Christians should never take or give bribes.
* Christian workers should be contented with their salaries or wages.
* Christians should be hardworking and be law abiding.
* Christians should aim at living a righteously and uphold their integrity.
* Christian leaders should not misuse their power to exploit the poor.
* Christians should not evade taxes.
* Challenges the social evil they encounter that bring social disorders.
* Try to win the evil doers by liking them and living like good role models among them.
* Praying for social orders to prevail.
* Providing information on the effects of social disorder.
* Providing job opportunities in cases where unemployment is a cause for social disorders.
* Providing material assistance to the needy.
* Playing a role in rehabilitating those who have agents of social disorders.