

LANJET TERM TWO 2022

CRE MARKING SCHEME

PAPER 313/2

1 a) The message of Prophet Isaiah messiah (Luke 1: 26-36)

- The messiah would be a descendant of David/rule of the throne of David
- The messiah will rule forever
- He would be despised /rejected by many/a man of sorrow/suffering servant
- He would be born of a young woman/virgin
- Messianic reign/rule will bring happiness/joy to the Israelites
- He would be wounded for people's transgressions/would suffer for sins of human beings
- Peace /prosperity will prevail during the messianic reign
- He will be called wonderful/counselor/mighty god/Everlasting Father/Prince of peace/anointed/God Immanuel.
- He will rule with justice/ righteousness
- He would have characteristics of normal human being/child
- His suffering through the will God/it will be initiated by God.

(8 x =8marks)

b) The activities that took place when Jesus was born (Luke 2:6-20)

- Mary, the mother of baby Jesus wrapped him in swaddling clothes.
- She laid him in a manger
- Angel of the Lord appeared singing the praise of God
- A multitude of angles appeared singing the praise of God.
- The shepherds hurried to see the baby
- The shepherds spread the news to many people
- The shepherd sung/praises God after they had seen baby Jesus
- The shepherds returned to their homes/work.

(6x1 =6 marks)

c) The importance of singing in Christian Service

- It is an opportunity to praise/adore God
- Christians pass messages/pray through singing
- Singing creates a atmosphere of worshippers relax
- Singing creates an atmosphere of worship
- The singing removes boredom because of the varied activities during the service
- God given talents are portrayed/enhanced during singing.
- Non-members are attracted to church through singing
- Those who feel depressed era encouraged through singing
- Singing unites/brings worshippers together as they all join in chorus/song.

(6x1= 6 marks)

2. a) The baptism of Jesus in river Jordan by John the Baptist in Luke. 3:21-23.

- All the people had been baptized by John.
- Jesus was baptized
- Jesus then started praying.
- The heaven opened.
- The Holy Spirit descended upon Jesus in a bodily form as a dove.
- Then a voice came from heaven.
- Then it said, 'thou art my beloved son with thee am well pleased.'

(7 x 1 = 7 marks)

b) The teachings of John the Baptist

- He told the people to repent and be baptized for forgiveness of their sins/He asked people to prepare the way for the lord.
- He told them to be faithful / obedient to God and not to pride in Abraham as their ancestor.
- He warned them of God's punishment on sin.
- He encouraged the rich to share with the needy.
- He told the tax collectors not to steal/be honest.
- He told the soldiers to be contented with their wages/stop greed.
- He told the soldiers to stop robbing/accusing people falsely/should be truthful.
- He told them that the messiah who was to come after him was mightier/He was unworthy to untie his sandals.
- The Messiah would baptize the people with fire and the Holy Spirit.
- The Messiah would separate the good from the evil/The evil would be punished.
- He condemned Herod for his adulterous life/marrying the brother's wife.

(6 x 1 = 6 marks)

c) Reasons why Christians find it hard to apply the teachings of John the Baptist in their lives.

- They lack faith in God's word.
- Divisions along tribal/ racial/ denominational lines affects unity among Christians.
- Clinging to the past/inability to abandon the old/previous life style.
- Negative attitude by the rich towards the needy/poor.
- The influence of the mass media/moral decadence in society.
- Some Christians lack what to share with others/poverty.
- There is rampant corruption in the society.
- (viii) The emergence of cult leaders/false prophets in the society/lack of role models.
- (ix) Some Christians lead hypocritical life
- (x) Peer pressure

(7 x 1 = 7 marks)

3.a) The parable of the widow and the unjust judge.

- There was a judge who neither feared God nor regarded man;
- (ii) There was a widow who kept on coming to the judge to settle a case between her and her enemies/adversaries,
- The judge at first refused to grant the request of the widow,
- The widow did not give up/persisted on her request.
- The judge was afraid of getting worn out by the widows' insistence;
- (vi) The judge finally accepted to grant the widow her request,
- (vii) Jesus said that God would vindicate/grant the request of those who pray to Him Persistently;
- (viii) Jesus said that God responds to those who pray to Him in faith speedily.

(7x1 =7Marks)

b) Accusations that were made against Jesus during his trial.

- Inciting people to revolt against the Roman rule.
- Forbidding payment of taxes to Caesar
- Equating Himself to God
- Claiming to be the Messiah or king
- Blasphemy
- Treason

(5x1 =5 marks)

c) Reasons why Christians should be discouraged from taking part in mob justice.

- It does not give room to reason.
- It is impulse/based on emotions.
- It can lead destruction of poverty/life/it is violent physical injuries.
- It is unbiblical/it lacks love/against law of the Lord.
- It can be fueled by lies/malice/incitement
- The victim is denied a change of defending himself/herself
- It is a form of relation/revenge
- It does not give room for forgiveness/reconciliation/rehabilitation

It can lead to bitterness/regret/psychological suffering.

(8 x 1 = 8marks)

4. a) reasons why Jesus sent the Holy spirit to the disciples after his ascension

- The Holy Spirit would comfort the disciples
- He was to council the disciples
- He would guide the disciples on what is right/god's righteousness
- He was to convict people of their sins
- He to the disciples on what is right/God's righteousness
- He was to convict people of their sins
- He was to reveal the future/enable the disciples to prophets/God's will

- He would glorify Jesus through the work of the disciples
- He would enable the disciples to witness Christ throughout the world.
- He would replace the physical presence of Jesus/stay with the disciple forever
- He would empower the disciples to be able to speak with courage/confidence/authority.

(7x1=7 marks)

b) Ways in which kindness as a fruit of Holy Spirit is abused in Kenya today.

- By church leaders starting many projects in the church, expecting the congregation to provide the finance.
- Some Christian fail to work because they expect assistance from others.
- Some Christian over-depend on other people's assistance/effort,
- Some members of the church failing to return/refund borrowed money and expect the members of the church to understand.
- When church leaders demand for payment for all services they render.
- When church leaders ask their congregations to cater for their personal needs like further studies/buying of vehicles/etc

(6 x 1 = 6mks)

(c) Ways in which the gifts of the Holy Spirit are abused in the church today,

- Some Christians pretend that they have a certain gift of the Holy spirit;
- By asking for payment before healing the sick;
- Christians misuse the gift of prophecy by giving wrong information;
- Some Christians may impart demonic powers on the innocent/ignorant as they claim to perform miracles;
- Some Christians who possess the gifts of the Holy spirit develop pride/arrogance;
- Some use the gifts to bring division in the church/creating splinter groups;
- Some Christians refuse to utilize the gifts they possess/personalize the gifts;
- Speaking in tongues during worship leads to disorder/confusion in the tongues are not interpreted/understood.

(7x1 =7Marks)

5. a) Sources of Christian ethics.

- Human reason experience
- The bible
- Traditions from Christian community
- Natural law.
- Situation ethics.
- Secular state law/ constitution
- Church Rituals
- Conscience

(5 x 1 = 5 marks)

b) Reasons why Christian condemn homosexuality;

- Homosexuality is a form of sexual immorality
- It is against God's Biblical teaching it is a sin
- It is an abuse to the sacredness of sex
- It is contrary to the natural order of things.
- Homosexuality does not enable procreation to take place
- It lowers the dignity of human beings who are created in the image of God
- It can lead to diseases like HIV/AIDs leading to human suffering.
- It leads to rejection/ being an outcast.

(7x1=7marks)

c) How responsible parenthood is demonstrated by Christians in Kenya today.

- Christian parents provide physical basic needs for the family
- ii)They provides spiritual guidance to their children
- They teach their children to live in harmony with others /moral values
- They provide their children with education in order to acquire necessary knowledge skills/ to realize their full potential
- They act as role models for their children
- They discipline correct/ the children whenever they deviate from the norms
- They provide protection security to their children which enables the children to deal with situations in life.
- They teach their children how to grow physically/socially/psychologically so as for them to understand changes in their bodies as they develop.

(1x8=8marks)

6. a) How the church is helping to reduce the rate of crime in Kenya

- Providing guidance and counseling
- Preaching about love for one another in the society
- Rehabilitating law breakers
- Providing jobs/ offering training opportunities to the people
- Giving loans to people to start/ run business
- Providing recreational facilities/ organizing recreational activities for the youth
- Reporting criminals to the law enforcement authorities
- Disciplining deviant members of the church
- Participating in government programmes established to fight crime (e.g. community policing)
- Obeying the laws of the country/ being role models
- Praying for peace/ harmony
- Teaching responsible parenthood
- Providing basic needs for the needy
- Condemning evil practices in the society/ teaching against crime.

(1 x 8 = 8 marks)

(b) Reasons why Christians are opposed to euthanasia.

- God is the only one who gives life and thus should be the one to take it away,
- Euthanasia equals to murder which is biblically condemned/Thou shall not kill;
- It destroys God's image in human beings;
- Human judgment is limited and therefore cannot make correct decision on terminating the life of others;
- Medical ethics only allows a doctor to sustain life and not take it away;
- It is against Jesus' mission on earth to heal the sick;
- (Suffering is part of a Christian's life from the teachings of Jesus and therefore it cannot be used to justify euthanasia;
- The work of mercy involve saving life/not destroying it;
- it is a constitutional right to uphold human life.

(6x1 =6 Marks)

(c) Ways in which Christians can help to control desertification.

- Christians need to practice afforestation /reforestation programmes;
- By practicing agro-forestry,
- Using alternative sources of energy as opposed to charcoal/firewood,
- Providing education to the public on how to preserve the environment,
- Participating in environmental conservation programme;
- Donating/giving financial assistance to bodies that control desertification;
- Protecting all water catchment areas;
- Carrying/practicing better methods of farming;
- (Reporting cases of forest destruction to relevant authorities;
- By participating in the enactment of laws on environmental conservation;
- Providing guidance and counseling/advice to those involved in activities related to environmental degradation,
- (Using alternative sources of building materials as opposed to natural vegetation.

(6x1

=6 marks)