

NAME _____ INDEX NUMBER _____

SCHOOL _____ DATE _____

POLITICAL DEVELOPMENT AND STRUGGLE FOR INDEPENDENCE IN KENYA (1919-1963)

1. 1991 Q 24

a) State five methods which were used by African nationalists in Kenya during the struggle for independence.

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b) Explain five factors which promoted the growth of African nationalist activities in Kenya between 1945 and 1963

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2. 1992 Q 24b

Apart from trade union movements, explain six other factors which hastened the Achievement of independence in Kenya after 1945.

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3. 1994 Q 4

a) State five grievances of the Africans in Kenya which were voiced by Kenya African Union (KAU)

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b) Explain five ways in which Kenyatta contributed to the nationalist movement in Kenya upto1963.

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4. 1995 Q 4

a) Name three political parties which struggled for independence in Kenya after 1945.

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b) Explain six grievances which African nationalist in Kenya had against colonial rule between 1945 and 1963.

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5. **1996 Q 7**
Name two African nationalist parties whose leaders attended the Lancaster House Conference. (2marks)
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6. **1996 Q 8**
State two objectives of the Kikuyu Central Association (KCA)
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7. **1996 Q 10,4a**
10. Identify two ways in which the trade union movement contributed to the struggle for independence in Kenya.
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4a. (pp 2) a) Why were African independent churches established? (3marks)
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8. **1997 Q 8-10**
8. State two main roles that Thomas J. Mboya played in the Kenya African Union (KAU) (2 marks)
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9. State two recommendations of the Lyttleton Consitution of 1954. (2marks)
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10. What was the main ideological difference between KANU and KADU before independence in 1963? (1 mark)
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9. **1997 Q 18**
a) What grievances did the African Nationalists have against the colonial government in Kenya up to 1945? (3marks)
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- (b) Describe the role which African elected members of parliament played in the struggle for independence upto 1963. (8 marks)

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14. 1999 Q 11

State two features of the political organizations which were formed in Kenya before 1939 (2 marks)

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15. 1999 Q 13

In what way did the Lennox – Boyd constitution contribute to the constitutional changes that led to the attainment of independence in Kenya? (1 mark)

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16. 2000 Q 10

State one feature of the political Associations that were formed in Kenya between 1920 and 1939. (1 mark)

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17. 2000 Q 13

Identify one problem which independent schools faced during the colonial period. (1 mark)

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18. 2000 Q 21

(a) What five roles did the Kenya African Union (KAU) play in promoting nationalist struggle in Kenya between 1944 and 1953? (5 marks)

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- (b) Explain five constitutional changes which took place in Kenya between 1954 and 1963. (10 marks)

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19. 2000 Q 9 (pp 2)

State the main reason why the Independent churches movement started during the nineteenth century. (1 mark)

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20. 2001 Q 9

Give two contributions of the independent schools in Kenya during the colonial period. (2 marks)

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21. 2001 Q 11-13

11. Give two ways in which the trade union movement contributed to nationalist struggle in Kenya. (2 marks)

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12. State one reason why the 1957 elections are important in the history of Kenya. (1 mark)

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13. What major political change was introduced during the Limuru Conference of 1966? (1 mark)

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22. 2001 Q 20

(a) Describe five common characteristics of the political parties which were formed in Kenya after 1945. (5 marks)

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(b) Explain five roles of the political parties in the struggle for independence in Kenya between 1945 and 1963. (10 marks)

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23. 2002 Q 4(Sec b)

(a) What major reforms resulted from the Lyttelton Constitution of 1954 in Kenya? (3 marks)

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(b) Explain six ways through which Thomas Joseph Mboya contributed to the struggle for independence in Kenya. (12 marks)

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24. **2002 Q 7**
 State two reasons why the Taita Hill Association was formed in 1939. (2marks)

25. **2003 Q 9-10**
 9. State two demands the Kenya African Union (KAU) made to the colonial government in 1952. (2 marks)

 10. Give two reasons why independent schools were established in Kenya. (2 marks)

26. **2004 Q 7**
 State two demands made by the African Elected Members organization (AEMO) in 1957. (2 marks)

27. **2004 Q 8**
 Give the main reason why KANU refused to form a government after the 1961 election. (1 mark)

28. **2004 Q 10**
 State one role of the civilians during the struggle for independence in Kenya. (1 mark)

29. **2004 Q 12**
 Give two roles of welfare organizations in Kenya during the colonial period. (2 marks)

30. **2004 Q 21**
 (a) Why were Africans opposed to the British colonial rule between 1920-1939?

(b) Explain five methods used by African nationalists in Kenya in their struggle for independence. (10 marks)

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31. 2005 Q 9

State two grievances of the Kikuyu Central Association (K.C.A) against the colonial government in Kenya. (2 marks)

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32. 2006 Q 12

Name two political parties which were formed in Kenya between 1960 and 1963 (2 marks)

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33. 2006 Q 20

(a) State **five** problems that faced the early political organizations in Kenya up to 1939 (5 marks)

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(b) Explain the role played by women in the struggle for independence in Kenya (10 marks)

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34. 2007 Q 11

State one recommendation of the Lennox-Boyd Constitution regarding the legislative council in Kenya.

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35. 2007 Q 21

a) Identify five methods that the colonial government used to discourage the activities of Mau Mau Movement.

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b) Explain five reasons why the Mau Mau movement was able to last for a long time. (10marks)

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36. 2008 Q 10

State two problems faced by independent schools established by Africans during the colonial period (2 marks)

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37. 2008 Q 20

a) Identify three trade unions which joined to form the Kenya Federation of Labour during the struggle for independence in Kenya. (3 marks)

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b) Explain the role played by trade unions to improve the lives of the people of Kenya during the colonial period. (12 marks)

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38. 2009 Q 8-12

8. Who was the chairman of the East African Association during the colonial period in Kenya? (1 mark)

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9. Name the first African to be nominated to the Legislative Council in 1944 in Kenya. (1 mark)

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10. Identify two methods used by Trade Unionists to demand for their rights during the colonial period. (2 marks)

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11. State the main reason why the second Lancaster House Conference was held in 1962. (1 mark)

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12. State two roles played by the Kenya African Democratic Union in the struggle for Independence in Kenya. (2 marks)

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39. 2010 Q 5-8

5. State **two** characteristics of independent churches in Kenya during the colonial period. (2 marks)

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6. Identify the constitutional change that increased the number of African members to the legislative council in Kenya in 1957. (1 mark)

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7. Identify **one** Asian who took part in the struggle for independence in Kenya. (1 mark)

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8. Name **one** African political party whose leaders attended the 2nd Lancaster House Conference in 1962. (1 mark)

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40. 2011 Q 11

State two problems faced by trade union movement during the colonial period in Kenya. (2 marks)

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41. 2011 Q 12

State one change introduced by the Lyttelton Constitution of 1954 that benefited the Africans in the struggle for independence. (1 mark)

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42. 2011 Q 15

Give one member of the AEMO at its inception in 1957.

(1 mark)

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43. 2011 Q 21

a) State five demands made by the East African Association (EAA) to the British Colonial Government in Kenya.

(5 marks)

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b) Explain five factors that promoted the rise of African nationalism in Kenya after 1945.

(10 marks)

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44. 2012 Q12 P1

What was the **main** reason for the formation of Kenyan Democratic Union in 1960?

(1mark)

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