

<b>NAME</b> _____	<b>INDEX NUMBER</b> _____
<b>SCHOOL</b> _____	<b>DATE</b> _____

**MANAGEMENT AND CONSERVATION OF THE ENVIRONMENT**

**1. 1994 Q 1**

State four measures that have been taken to conserve forests in Kenya.

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**2. 1995 Q 1**

a) State four reasons why land/ground pollution is common in urban centres.

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b) Explain four effects of this type of pollution on the environment.

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c) Explain two ways in which farming activities contribute to water pollution.

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d) Explain four ways through which the government promotes conservation of the environment.

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**3. 1997 Q 1 b, c**

b) i) Name two rivers in Kenya which cause large scale flooding

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ii) Explain four ways in which people are affected by floods

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c) Explain three methods which floods can be controlled.

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**4. 1999 Q 5 a,b**

(a) Apart from desertification, name two other environmental hazards experienced in Kenya

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(b) State two causes of desertification

**5. 2000 Q 2**

(a) State two human activities that may lead to soil erosion

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(b) Give four reasons why it is necessary for Kenya to conserve her environment

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**6. 2001 Q 9**

(a) (i) Apart from water and air pollution, name two other types of pollution

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(ii) Identify three ways through which water is polluted

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(iii) Explain three effects of air pollution on the environment

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(b)(i) Explain three factors that lead to frequent flooding in the lake region of Kenya

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(ii) Explain two ways through which floods are controlled in the lake region of Kenya

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(c) State four effects of wind as an environmental hazard in Kenya

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**7. 2003 Q 4**

a) Why is it necessary to conserve water?

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b) How does terracing help in water conservation?

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**8. 2004 Q 8(b-d)**

b) Explain four problems caused by floods

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c) i) Define the term pollution

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ii) Explain three effects of land pollution on the environment

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d) State four ways through which land pollution can be controlled (4 marks)

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**9. 2007 Q 10(a-c)**

a) i) State two causes of water pollution. (4 marks)

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ii) Give two effects of water pollution on the environment (2 marks)

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b) Explain four methods used to control floods on rivers in Kenya. (8 marks)

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c) Explain how the following soil conservation methods improve the quality of soil:

(i) Contour farming; (2 marks)

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(ii) Mulching; (2 marks)

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(iii) Crop rotation. (2 marks)

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**10. 2009 Q 5**

(a) Apart from windstorms name two other environmental hazards associated with climatic conditions. (2 marks)

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b) State three problems caused by windstorms in Kenya. (3 marks)

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**11. 2012 Q5 P2**

(a) Identify two methods used to control tsetse flies in Kenya. (2 marks)

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(b) State **three** negative effects of uncollected garbage on the environment. (3 marks)

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