

NAME _____ INDEX NUMBER _____

SCHOOL _____ DATE _____

EUROPEAN INVASION OF AFRICA AND THE PROCESS OF COLONIZATION

1. 1991 Q21b

State six causes of the Maji Maji uprising.

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

2. 1993 Q21a

Apart from Nigeria, name three other West African countries which were ruled by Britian.

.....
.....
.....
.....

3. 1995 Q5

a) Name three colonies in N. Africa which were colonized by France during the 19th Century.

.....
.....
.....
.....

4. 1996 Q5

a) What methods did the European powers use to acquire colonies in Africa? (3marks)

.....
.....
.....
.....

b) Explain six factors which influenced Lewanika of the Balozzi to collaborate with the British. (12marks)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

5. 1997 Q10
 State the main reason why Samori Toure fought the French during the nineteenth century (1 mark)

.....

6. 1997 Q18
 (a) Explain why *Maji Maji* uprising occurred between 1905 and 1907 (6 marks)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

(b) What were the consequences of the *Maji Maji* uprising? (9 marks)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

7. 1998 Q11, 12

11. Give two economic reasons which made European powers to scramble for African colonies.

.....
.....
.....

12. State the main contribution of religion in the Maji Maji uprising against German rule in Southern Tanzania

.....

8. 1999 Q20

(a) Why were Christian's missionary societies established in Europe?

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

(b) Explain six factors which affected Christian missionary activities in Africa during the nineteenth century

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

9. 2000 Q10, 11

10. State one economic factor which encouraged the Europeans to partition Africa during the nineteenth century. (1 mark)

.....

11. Give one reason why some African communities collaborated with the European imperialists. (1 mark)

.....

10. 2001 Q9

Give one factor which undermined European Company rule in Africa during the nineteenth century. (1 mark)

.....

11. 2001 Q22

a) What factors enabled Samori Toure to resist French colonization in West Africa (7marks)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

b) Explain four results of the defeat of the Mandika by the French in the nineteenth century. (8marks)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

12. 2002 Q12

Give two methods that European powers used to occupy Africa during the nineteenth century. (2 marks)

.....

.....

.....

13. 2002 Q21

(a) What reasons led to the failure of Maji Maji rebellion in 1907

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

(b) Explain five reforms that were introduced by the German administration after the Maji Maji uprising

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

14. 2003 Q10, 11

10. Identify one way in which Africans reacted to European colonization of Africa. (1 mark)

.....

11. State one way through which the Europeans maintained peace among themselves during the partition of Africa. (1 mark)

.....

15. 2003 Q21

(a) Give three reasons why Samori Toure resisted French colonization in West Africa. (3 marks)

.....

.....

.....

(b) Explain six results of Samori Toure's resistance against the French occupation in West Africa between 1882 and 1898. (12 marks)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

16. 2004 Q8

State two results of the construction of the Suez Canal. (2 marks)

.....
.....
.....

17. 2004 Q10, 11

10. Why was Ethiopia not colonized by the Europeans in the 19th century? (1 mark)

.....

11. State one social reason for the coming of Europeans to Africa in the 19th Century. (1 mark)

.....

18. 2004 Q20

(a) What were the terms of the Berlin Conference for 1884- 1885? (5 marks)

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

(b) Discuss the immediate results of the partition of African by Europeans. (10 marks)

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

19. 2005 Q9-12

9. Name two missionary societies which worked in West Africa in the 19th century (2 marks)

.....
.....
.....

10. State one way in which European Nationalism contributed to colonization of Africa (1 mark)

.....

11. Identify two chartered companies which were used to administer European colonial possessions in Africa (2 marks)

.....
.....
.....

12. Give one reason why the Shona supported the British during the Ndebele war of 1893 (1 mark)

.....

20. 2005 Q21

(a) Give three problems which European colonialists faced as they established their rule in Africa in the second half of the 19th century (3 marks)

.....
.....
.....

(b) What were the results of the collaboration between Lewanika of the Lozi and the British in the 19th Century (12 marks)

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

21. 2006 Q10, 11

10. Name **one** colony of British in West Africa (1mark)

.....

11. Give **one** reason why the Africans in Tanganyika were against the use of Akindas by German colonial administrators. (1mark)

.....

22. 2007 Q10, 11

10. Identify the two European powers that acquired colonies in East Africa. (2 marks)

.....
.....
.....

11. Give one reason why the Lozi collaborated with the British during the colonization of Africa. (1mark)

.....

23. 2007 Q21

(a) How did the invention of the steam engine contribute to the process of colonization, in Africa? (3 marks)

.....
.....
.....
.....

(b) Explain six positive effects of European colonization of Africa. (12marks)

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

24. 2008 Q10, 11

10. Identify the main reason of the Berlin Conference between 1884-1885 (1mark)

.....

11. Name two treaty signed between Lobengula and the British during the Process of colonisation of Africa (1mark)

.....

25. 2008 Q20

a) Identify five causes of maji maji rebellion in central Tanganyika between 1905-1907 (5marks)

.....
.....
.....
.....

b) Why the Africans communities defeated by the Germans during the maji maji rebellion (10marks)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

26. 2009 Q11

Define the term sphere of influence as used by the European powers in Berlin conference of 1884 and 1885 (1mark)

.....

27. 2009 Q20

(a) Identify the **three** methods used by the French to acquire colonies in West Africa. (3marks)

.....

.....

.....

.....

(b) Explain **six** factors that led to the defeat of Samori Toure by the British. (12marks)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

28. 2010 Q8

Name the chartered company that was used to administer Tanganyika during the process of colonization. (1 mark)

.....

29. 2010 Q11

Give one economic reason which made European Countries to scramble for Colonies in Africa. (1 mark)

.....

30. 2010 Q20

a) Give three methods used by European power to establish colonial rule in Africa. (3 marks)

.....
.....
.....
.....

b) Explain six results of the collaboration between the Buganda and the British during the process of colonization

.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....
.....

31. 2011 Q8, 9

8. State two social factors that led to the scramble for colonies in Africa by European powers. (2mark)

.....
.....

9. Name one African country that was not colonised by the European Powers (1mark)

.....

32. 2011 Q21

a) State three factors that enabled European powers to colonize Africa in the late 19th century (3marks)

.....
.....
.....
.....

b) Explain six effects of the partition of Africa on the Africans (12marks)

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

.....

33. 2012 Q11 P1

Give the **main** reason why the colonial government created African reserves in Kenya. (1mark)

.....

34. 2012 Q11 P2

Give the **main** reason why the European powers held Berlin Conference of 1884 to 1885. (1 mark)

.....