

311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

JANUARY, 2021

TIME: 2½ hours

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**KASSU JOINT EXAMINATION TEST**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education**

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

**Paper 2**

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## SECTION A

1. Give two forms of oral tradition. (2 Marks)
2. Identify the first Cereal crop to be domesticated by man (1 Mark)
3. State two irrigation methods used during the development of early agriculture in Egypt (2 Marks)
4. Outline one disadvantages of barter trade (1 Mark)
5. Mention two means of transport used during the ancient times (2 Marks)
6. Give two advantages of using fire and smoke signals as a means of communication (2 Marks)
7. State two uses of copper in Africa during the pre-colonial period (2 Marks)
8. Identify two social functions of the ancient city of Athens in Greece (2 Marks)
9. Name one treaty signed between Lewanika of Bulozzi kingdom and the British (1 Marks)
10. Identify two systems of administration used by the French in Africa (2 Marks)
11. Give one type of Nationalism in South Africa during the struggle for independence (1 Mark)
12. What was the immediate cause of the first world war (1 Mark)
13. State one organ of the Commonwealth of Nations (1 Mark)
14. Identify two founder members of Non-Aligned Movement(NAM) (2 Marks)
15. Identify the Military wing of Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) which enforces peace (1 Mark)
16. Mention the one reason that led to the Army mutiny in congo in 1960 (1 Mark)
17. Give one major political party in Britain (1 Mark)

## SECTION B

18. (a) Give five hunting methods used by the early man during the stone age period (5 Marks)

(b) Explain five ways in which the development of upright posture improved early

Man's way of life. (10 Marks)

19. (a) State five trading items that originated from western Sudan during the

Trans-saharan trade. (5 Marks)

(b) Explain five social impacts of Trans-Saharan trade (10 Marks)

20. (a) Give five social developments in Tanzania since independence (5 Marks)

(b) Describe five political challenges experienced by Congo since independence

(10 Marks)

21. (a) State five aims of the Organization of African Unity. (5 Marks)

(b) Explain five challenges facing COMESA (10 Marks)

## SECTION C

22. (a) State three reasons why the Ashanti leaders of National Liberation Movement differed with Kwame Nkrumah in Ghana. (3 Marks)

(b) Explain six problems nationalists encountered in their war against the Portuguese colonialism in Mozambique. (12 Marks)

23. (a) Identify three countries that were part of the Central powers during World War 1. (3 Marks)

(b) Explain six reasons for the Allied Forces' victory in the 1<sup>st</sup> World War. (12 Marks)

24. (a) Give three ways through which one can become a member of House of Lords in Britain. (3 Marks)

(b) Explain six functions of the queen of Britain (12 Marks)